

TABL. 2 (189). **ZATRUDNIENI W DZIAŁALNOŚCI BADAWCZEJ I ROZWOJOWEJ WEDŁUG POZIOMU WYKSZTAŁCENIA**
 Stan w dniu 31 XII
*EMPLOYMENT IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITY
 BY EDUCATIONAL LEVEL*
As of 31 XII

| WYSZCZEGÓLNIENIE <i>SPECIFICATION</i> | Ogółem <i>Total</i> | Z wykształceniem <i>Education</i> | | | | | pozosta- łym <i>other</i> | |
|---|------------------------|--|------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|--|
| | | wyższym <i>higher</i> | | ze stopniem naukowym <i>with scientific degree of</i> | z tytułem naukowym profesora <i>with title of professor</i> | doktora habilito- wanego <i>habilitated doctor^a (HD)</i> | | |
| | | doktora <i>doctor</i> <i>(PhD)</i> | | | | | | |
| O GÓŁ E M | 2005 | 7073 | 601 | 675 | 2748 | 2318 | 731 | |
| T O T A L | 2008 | 7016 | 586 | 778 | 3000 | 2071 | 581 | |
| | 2009 | 6858 | 600 | 818 | 3038 | 1941 | 461 | |
| w tym: <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Jednostki naukowe i badawczo- -rozwojowe | 2005 | 843 | 56 | 40 | 199 | 263 | 285 | |
| Scientific and research- -development units | 2008 | 816 | 60 | 52 | 213 | 281 | 210 | |
| | 2009 | 649 | # | # | 225 | 208 | # | |
| w tym: <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Jednostki badawczo-rozwojowe | | 549 | 55 | 37 | 195 | 177 | 85 | |
| Branch research-development units | | | | | | | | |
| w tym instytuty naukowo-badawcze | | 549 | 55 | 37 | 195 | 177 | 85 | |
| <i>of which research institutes</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Szkoły wyższe | 2005 | 5797 | 545 | 635 | 2546 | 1732 | 339 | |
| Higher education institutions | 2008 | 5715 | 524 | 726 | 2779 | 1429 | 257 | |
| | 2009 | 5736 | 530 | 771 | 2804 | 1387 | 244 | |

^a The habilitated doctor's degree (HD), which is higher than a doctorate (second doctorate), is peculiar to Poland. The degree is awarded on the basis of an appropriate dissertation and is necessary for obtaining the title of professor and a professorial post in scientific institutions.